Bringing The IPTC News Architecture into the Semantic Web

Raphaël Troncy, <Raphael.Troncy@cwi.nl>

CWI, Semantic Media Interfaces

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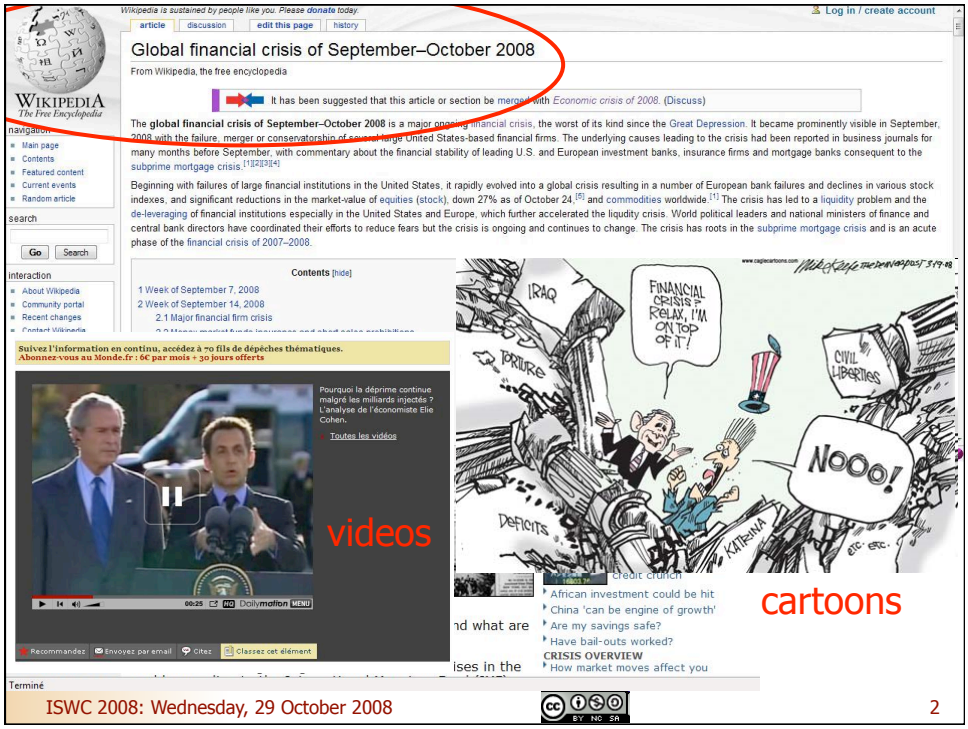

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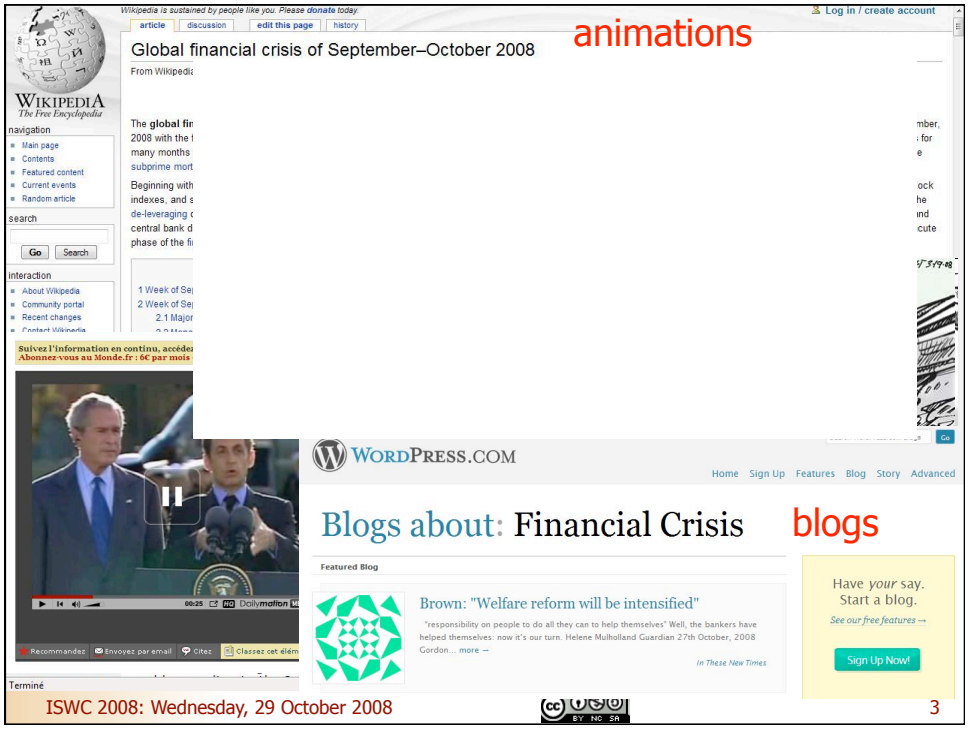
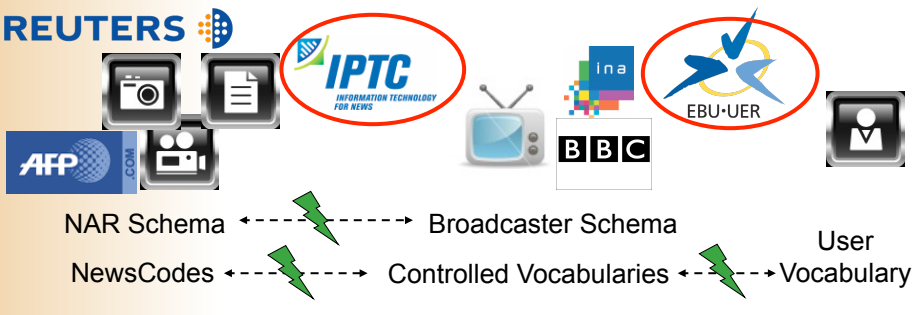


News Workflow Interoperability

- No integration of media (stories, photo, animation, video)
- Little (or no) context in the news presentation
- Lack of interoperability in the current workflow



Metadata is Key

- (Ultimate) Goal:
  - Provide an environment for ***searching*** and ***browsing contextualized multimedia news*** information
- Required integration:
  - Data: various media, different forms, various sources
  - Metadata: schema integration, semantic models
- Influence and implications of UI:
  - How to **represent** semantic multimedia metadata to facilitate **presenting** information?
  - *in other words* ... What constraints do end-user interfaces put on the modeling of the metadata?

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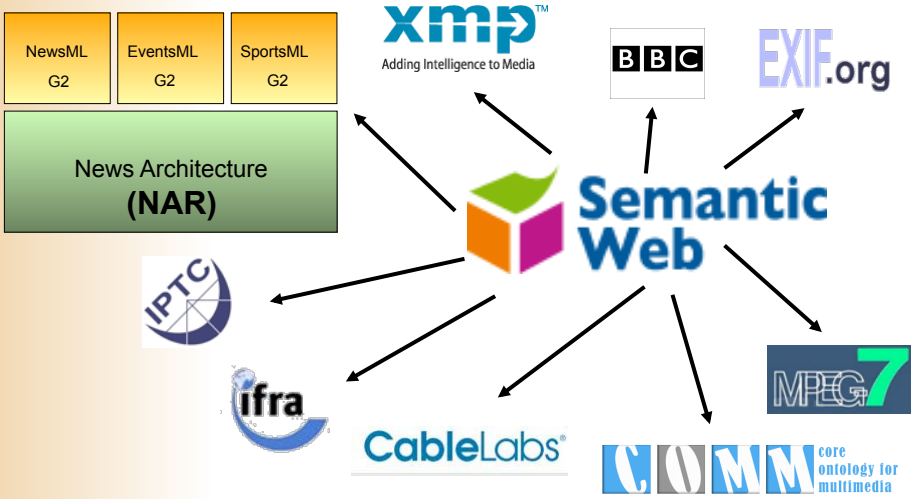
News and Multimedia Formats



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Porting Schemas and Thesauri to the Semantic Web

- Methodologies and tools for building ontologies:
  ... from scratch
- "SKOSification" of thesauri in the CH domain:
  - preparation, syntactic and semantic conversion, standardization

⇨ Lack of best practices for
modeling ontologies from UML diagrams,
integrating ontologies with various thesauri,
while taking the end-user interface into account

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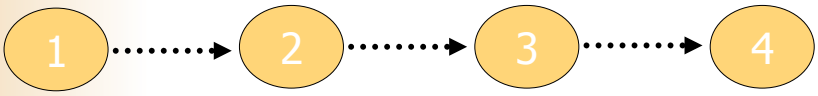
Building a Semantic Web Infrastructure for News



Modeling the NAR ontology

Linking with media ontologies

Building SKOS thesauri

Enriching the metadata

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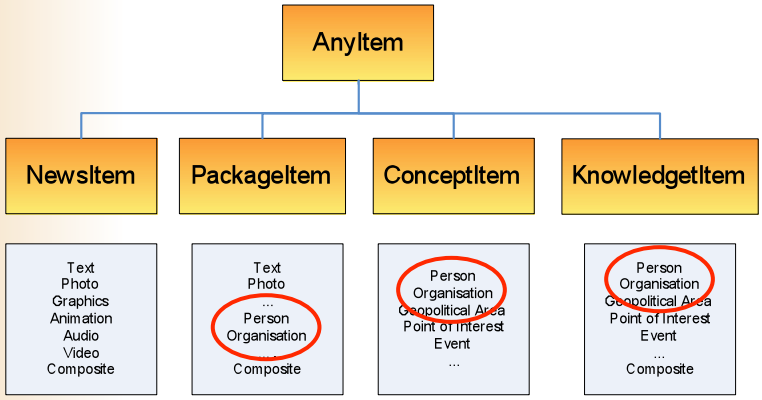
Step 1: Modeling the NAR Ontology



⇨ focus on reuse of XML types leading to multiple repetition resulting in overly complex nested XML structures

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Step 1: Modeling the NAR Ontology

- Flattening the XML structure

```
<!--AFP NewsML2 text-photo profile-->
<!--Processed by Xafp1-4ToNewsML2 b11-->
- <newsMessage>
  + <header></header>
  - <itemSet>
    - <newsItem guid="urn:newsml:afp.com:20010101:.DV90996" schema="0.7" version="11" xml:lang="en">
        <catalogRef href="http://iptc.org/std-dev/NAR/1.0/specification/IPTC-TempCatalog-inc_3.xml"/>
      - <itemMeta>
          <contentClass code="ccls:photo"/>
          <provider literal="afp.com"/>
          <itemCreated>2006-07-09T21:20:00Z</itemCreated>
          <modified>2006-07-11T09:14:38Z</modified>
          <fileName>DV90996</fileName>
          <edNote>MOBILE SERVICES OUT</edNote>
        </itemMeta>
      + <contentMeta></contentMeta>
      + <contentSet></contentSet>
      </newsItem>
    </itemSet>
  </newsMessage>
```

NewsItem

↑

PhotoNewsItem

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Step 1: Modeling the NAR Ontology

- Modeling unique identifiers
  - Use of dereferencable URIs for any resources (news items + vocabularies)
  - Future: Use of URIs for resource fragments http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1bibCui3lFM#t=1m45s
- Modeling the provenance of the information
  - Reification
  - Named (and Networked) Graphs

```
{<> nar:subject cat:11002000}
        dc:creator team:md ;
        dc:modified ''2005-11-11T08:00:00Z''.
```


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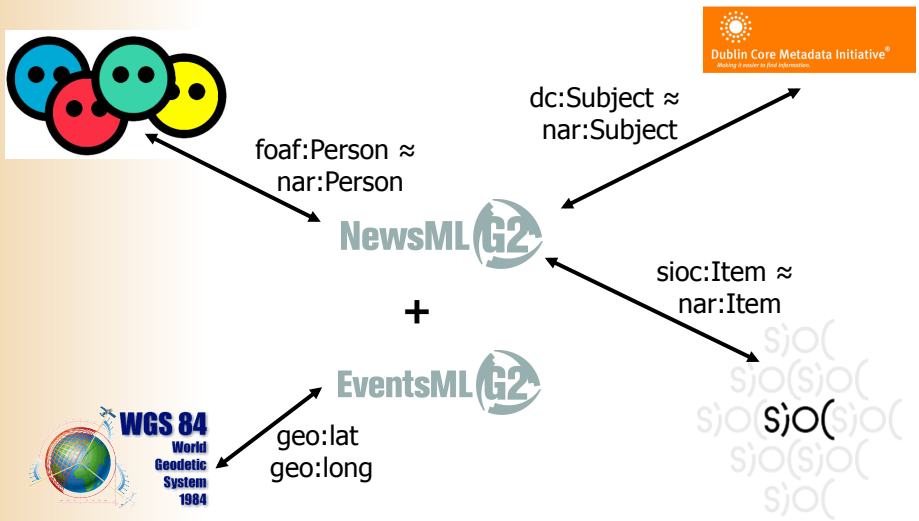
Step 2: Linking with Media Ontologies



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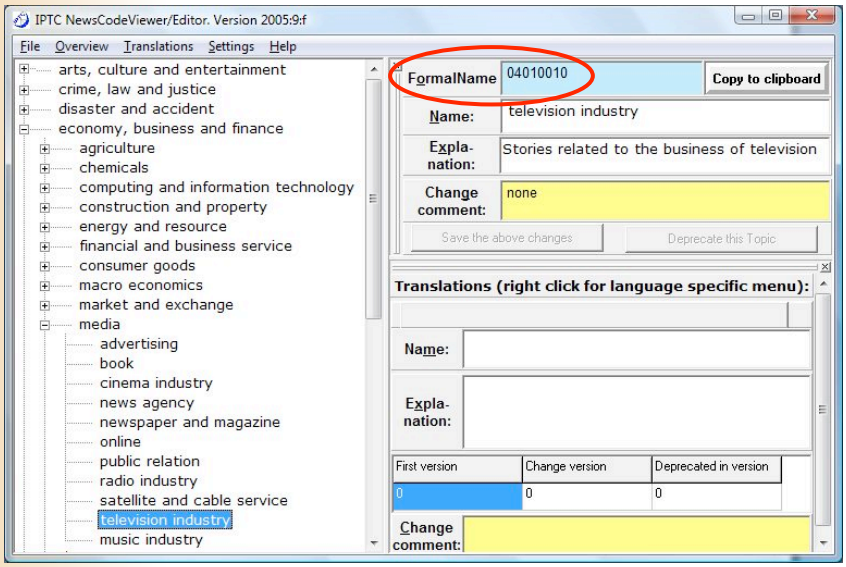
Step 3: Getting SKOS Vocabularies



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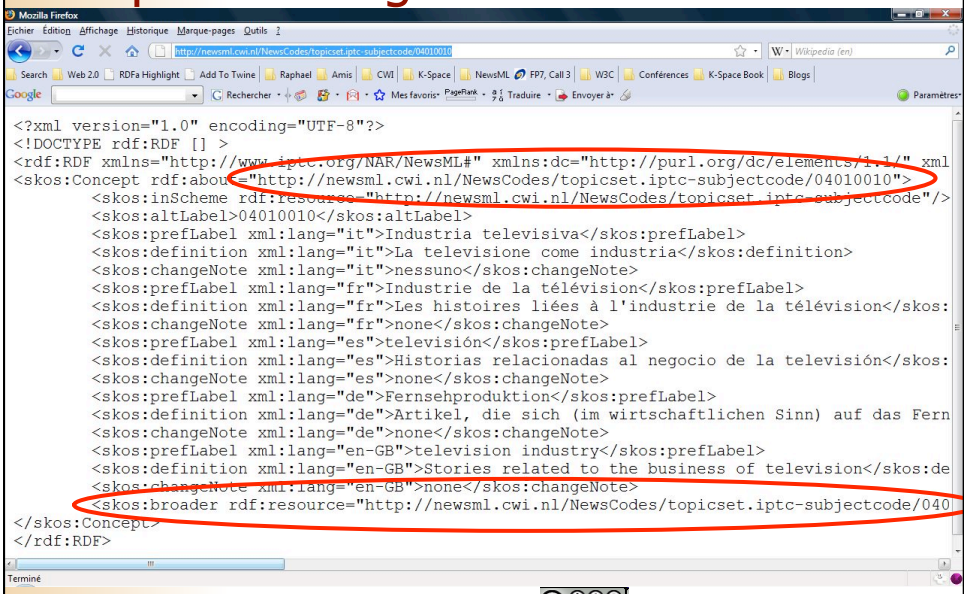

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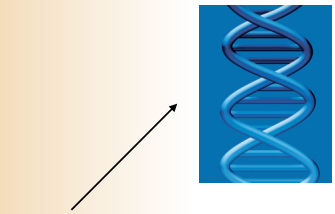
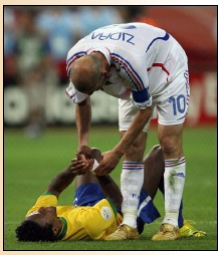
Step 4: Enriching the News Metadata





- Concepts/Entities that are subject of news
  - Thematic categories
  - People
  - Organizations
  - Geopolitical Areas
  - Points of Interest
  - Events
  - Products or artefacts

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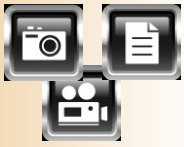
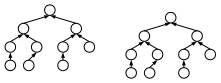
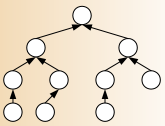
Step 4: Enriching the News Metadata



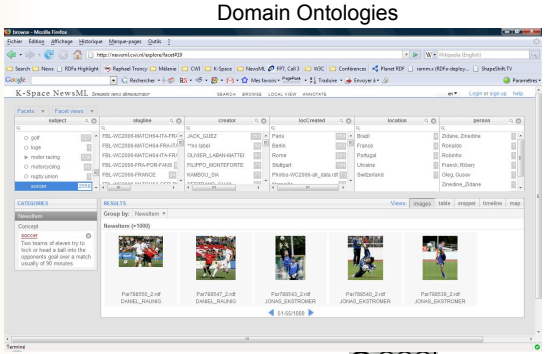
Named Entity Recognition

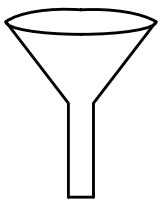


Domain Ontologies

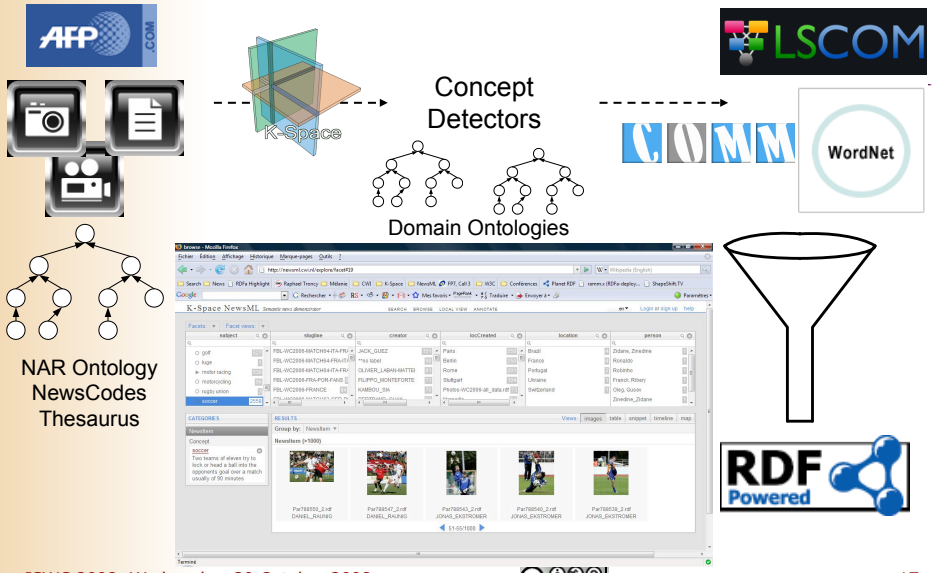


NAR Ontology
NewsCodes
Thesaurus





Step 4: Enriching the News Metadata



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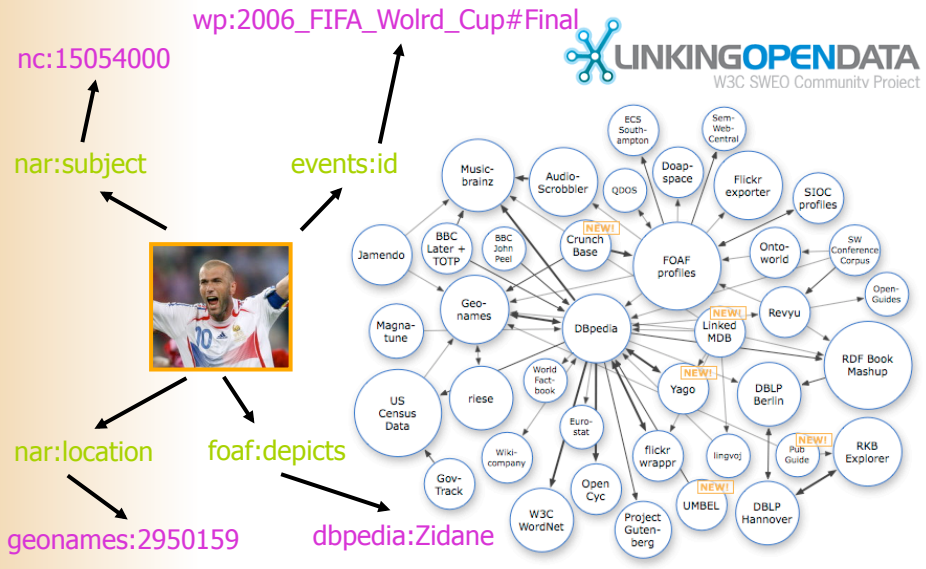
Web of Data and Linked Data



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Presenting News Information

- Dimensions used for searching news items
  - When *time* 10/07/2006
  - Where *location* Paris
  - What *is depicted* J. Chirac, Z. Zidane
  - Why *event* WC 2006
  - Who *photographer* Bertrand Guay, AFP

} **Metadata**

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Semantic Search of Multimedia News

Description	Number of RDF Triples
General Ontologies: NAR, DC, FOAF	7,336
Domain Specific Ontologies: football	104,358
Thesauri: newscodes	34,903
DBpedia, Geonames	53,468
AFP News Feed (June/July 2006)	804,446
AFP Photos (June/July 2006)	61,311
INA Broadcast Video (June/July 2006)	1,932
Total	1,067,754

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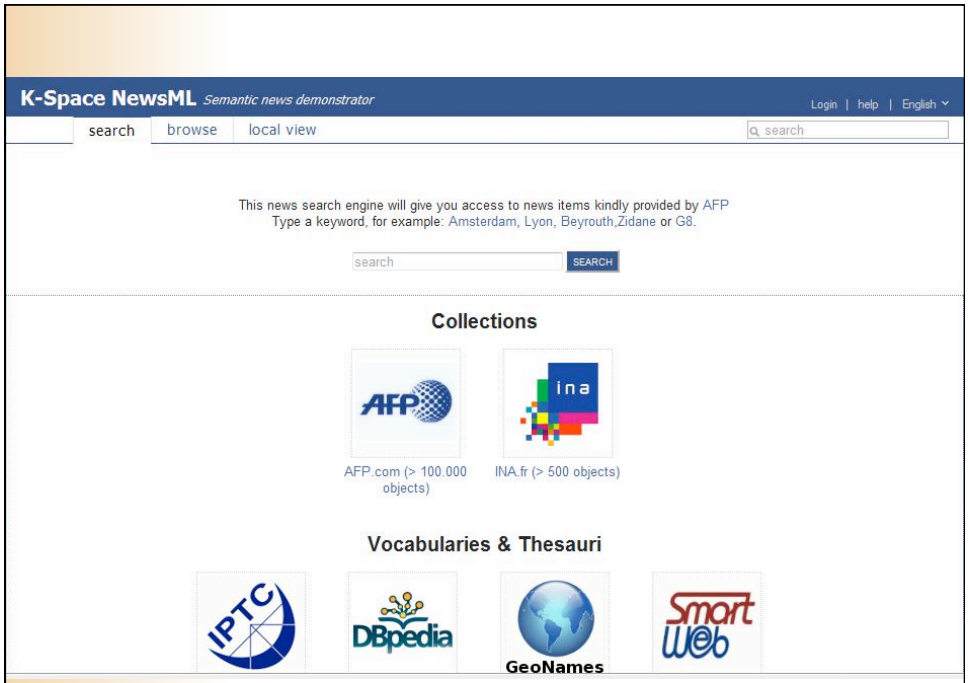
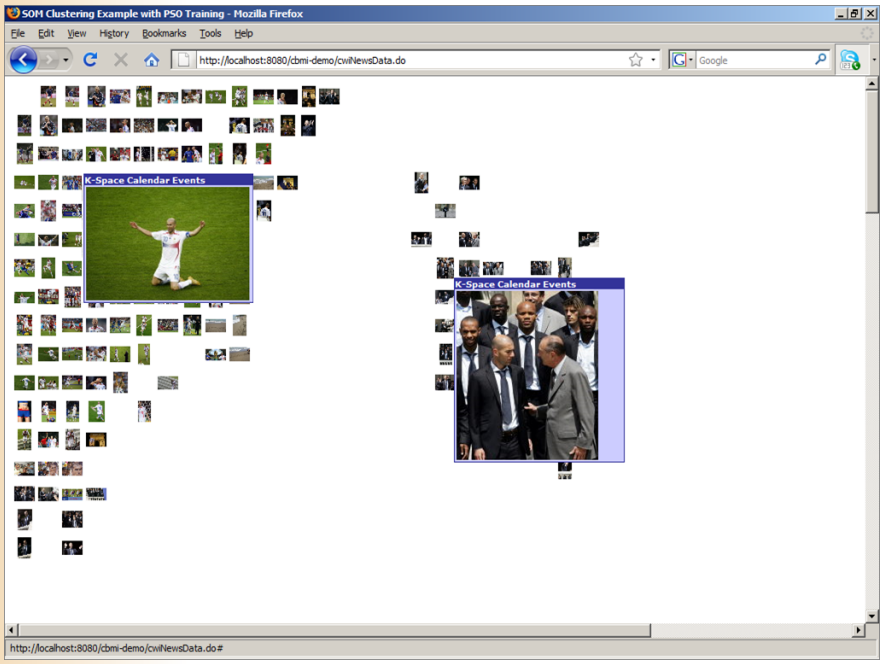


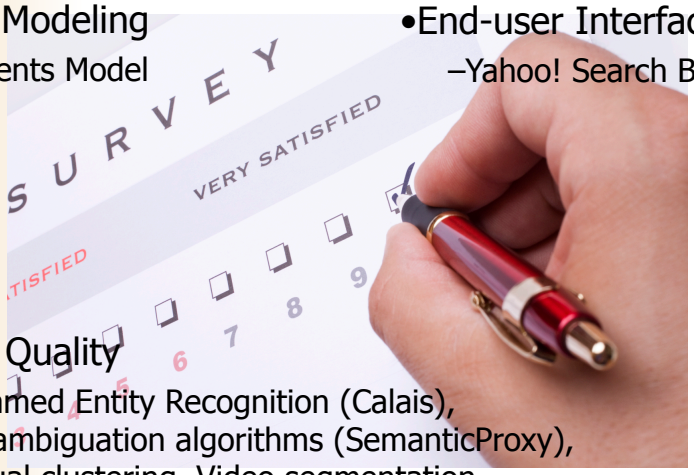
Conclusion

- 4-Steps methodology for building an ontology-based news infrastructure
  - UML-2-OWL: Flatten XML structure, Identify all resources
  - SKOS-ify existing thesauri and use the Web of Data
  - Reuse what is there ... Expose what you make
- Enrich metadata with text and visual analysis
  - Provide new dimensions (facets) for browsing the data
    - Ex: distinguish field images vs stadium and street images with a grass detector for the World Cup dataset



Future Work

- Data Modeling
  - –Events Model
- End-user Interfaces
  - –Yahoo! Search BOSS

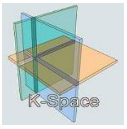


- Data Quality
  - –Named Entity Recognition (Calais), Disambiguation algorithms (SemanticProxy), Visual clustering, Video segmentation

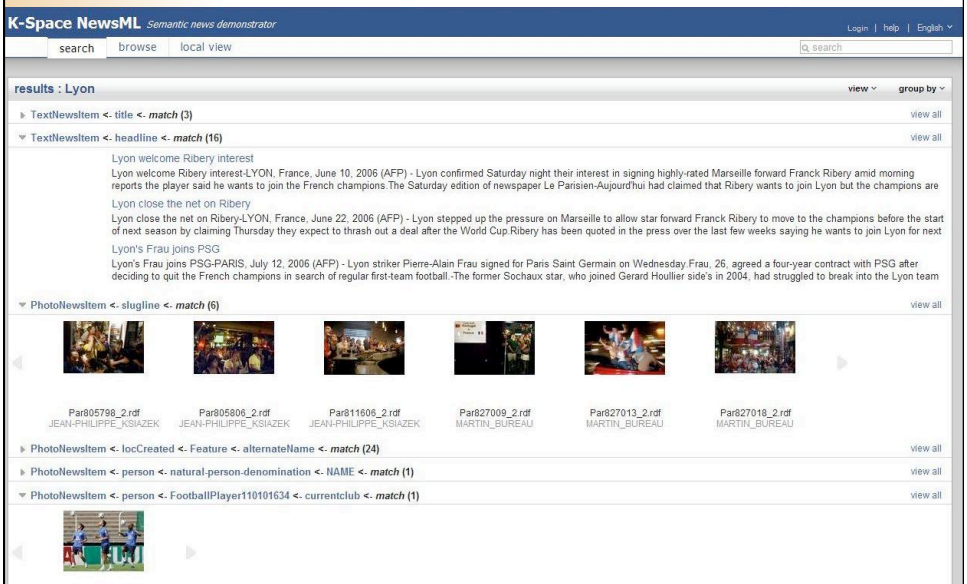
Credits

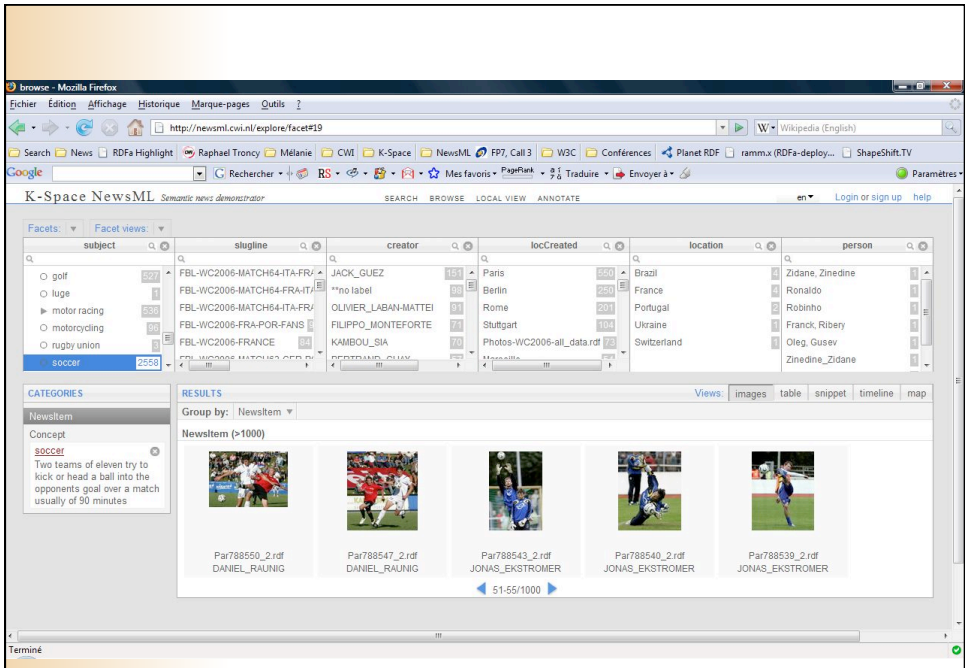
- Datasets:

- People:



- More info: **http://newsml.cwi.nl**

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K-Space NewsML Semantic news demonstrator
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Facets: Facet views:
subject
golf 527
luge 1
motor racing 550
motorcycling 98
rugby union 8
soccer 2558
slugline
FBL-WC2006-MATCH64-ITA-FRA
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FBL-WC2006-FRA-POR-FANS
FBL-WC2006-FRANCE
creator
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FILIPPO_MONTEFORTE
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France
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Switzerland
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Ronaldo
Robinho
Franck, Ribery
Oleg, Gusev
Zinedine_Zidane
CATEGORIES
NewsItem
Concept
soccer
Two teams of eleven try to kick or head a ball into the opponents goal over a match usually of 90 minutes
RESULTS
Views: images table snippet timeline map
Group by: NewsItem
NewsItem (>1000)
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Par788547_2.rdf DANIEL_RAUNIG
Par788543_2.rdf JONAS_EKSTROMER
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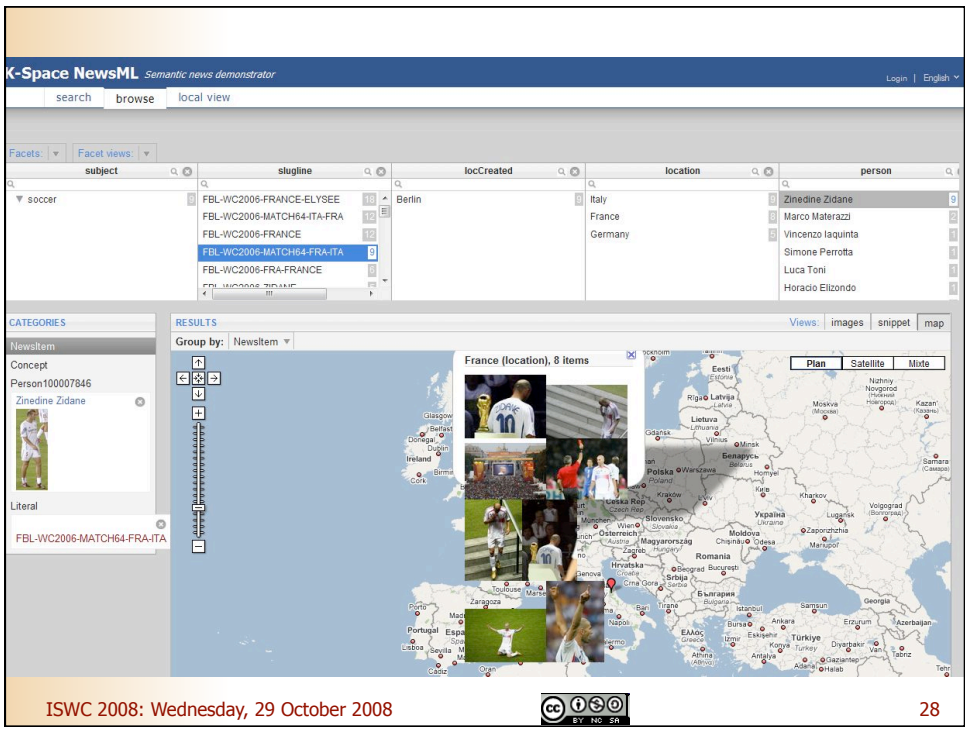
Terminé


K-Space NewsML Semantic news demonstrator
search browse local view
Facets: Facet views:
subject
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FBL-WC2006-FRANCE 12
FBL-WC2006-MATCH64-FRA-ITA 9
FBL-WC2006-FRA-FRANCE 6
locCreated
Berlin
location
Italy
France
Germany
person
Zinedine Zidane
Marco Materazzi
Vincenzo Iaquinta
Simone Perrotta
Luca Toni
Horacio Elizondo
CATEGORIES
NewsItem
Concept
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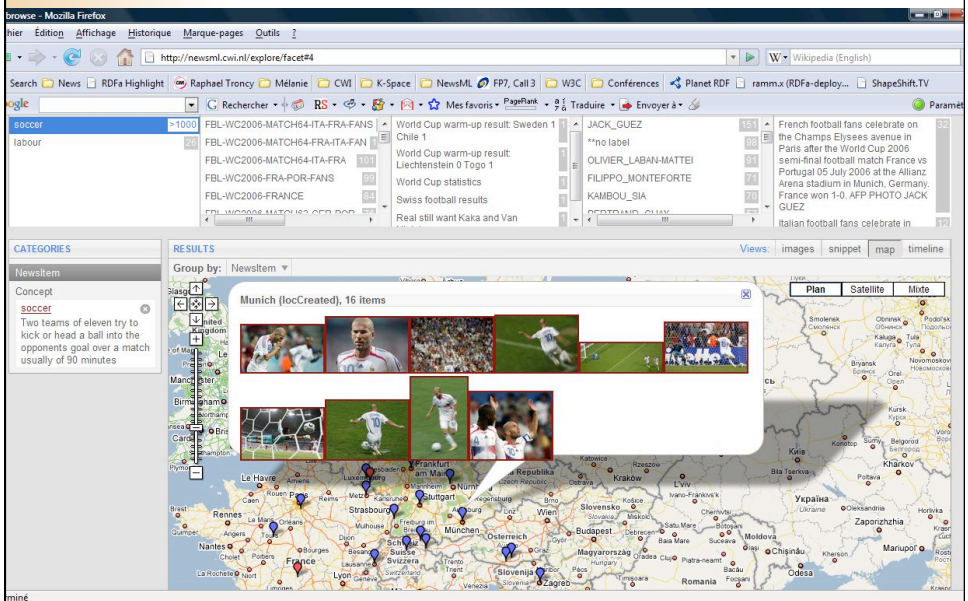
Plan Satellite Mixte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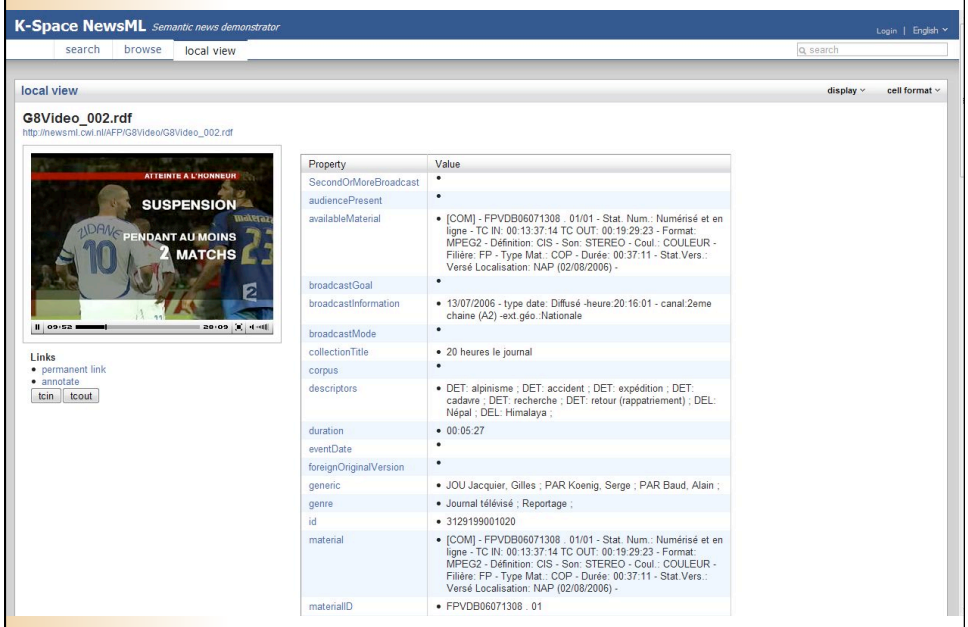
Plan
Satellite
Mixte


K-Space NewsML Semantic news demonstrator
search
browse
local view
local view
G8Video_002.rdf
http://newsml.cwi.nl/AFP/G8Video/G8Video_002.rdf
ATTEINTE A L'HONNEUR
SUSPENSION
PENDANT AU MOINS
2 MATCHS
Links
permanent link
annotate
tcin
tcout
Property
Value
SecondOrMoreBroadcast
audiencePresent
availableMaterial
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